

Oljefondets tilnærming til ESG

Carine Smith Ihenacho

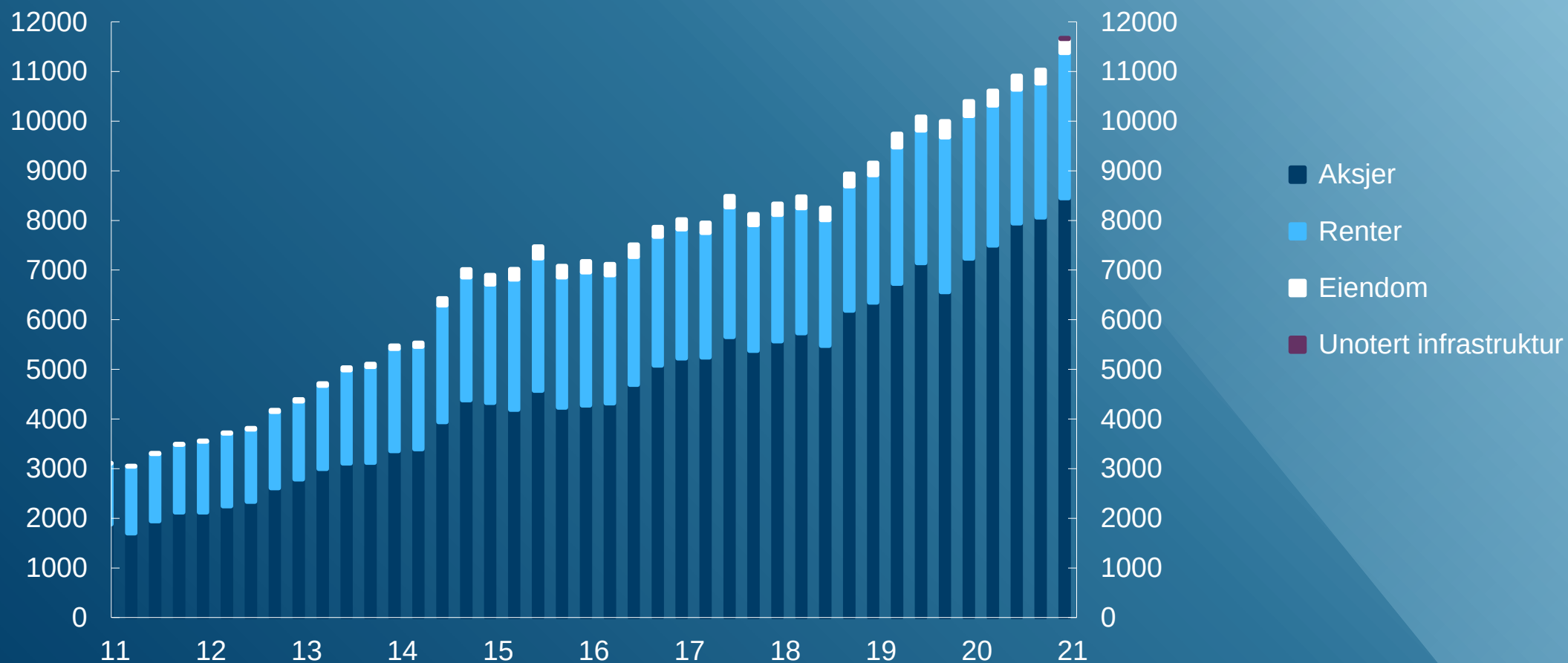
Norges Bank Investment Management

A close-up photograph of a child's hand holding several seashells over an adult's open palm. The child is wearing a white long-sleeved shirt and a pink skirt. The background is a blurred beach scene with sand and water. The text is overlaid on the left side of the image.

Oppdraget Ivareta finansielle verdier for fremtidige generasjoner

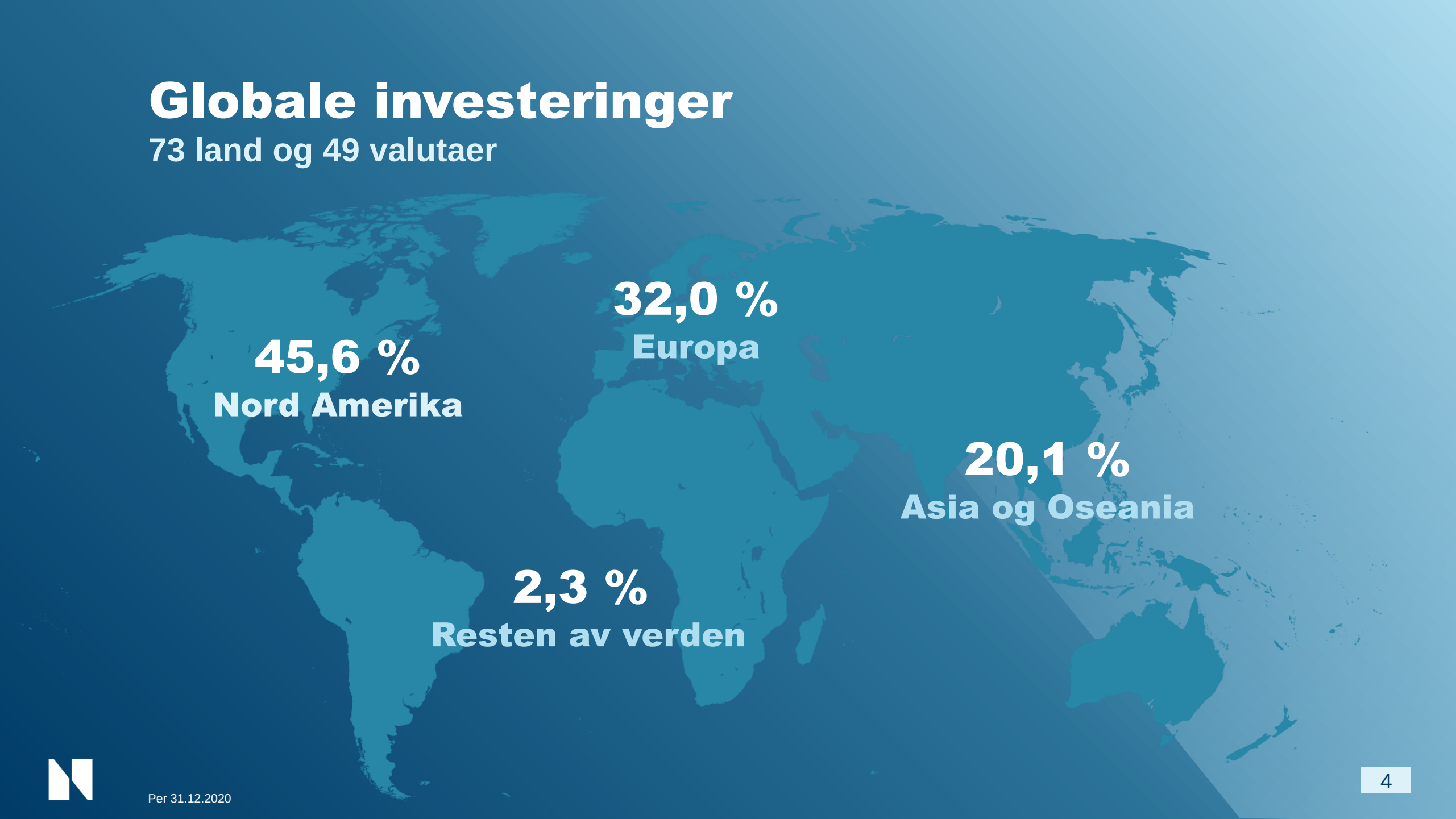
Et stort globalt fond

Milliarder kroner per 30.06.2021.



Globale investeringer

73 land og 49 valutaer



A world map with a blue color scheme, showing the distribution of global investments by region. The map is overlaid with white text indicating the percentage of investments for each region. The regions and their percentages are: Nord Amerika (45,6 %), Europa (32,0 %), Asia og Oseania (20,1 %), and Resten av verden (2,3 %).

45,6 %
Nord Amerika

32,0 %
Europa

20,1 %
Asia og Oseania

2,3 %
Resten av verden

Apple	Microsoft	Alphabet	Nestle
1,0	1,0	1,0	2,7
Amazon	Roche Holding	Royal Dutch S.	Alibaba
0,9	2,3	2,9	1,0
Facebook	Novartis	Berkshire Hathaway	TSMC
1,0	2,3	0,5	1,5
Samsung	Johnson & J.	Tencent	JP Morgan
1,3	1,0	0,8	0,9

Prosent eierandel per 31.12.2020

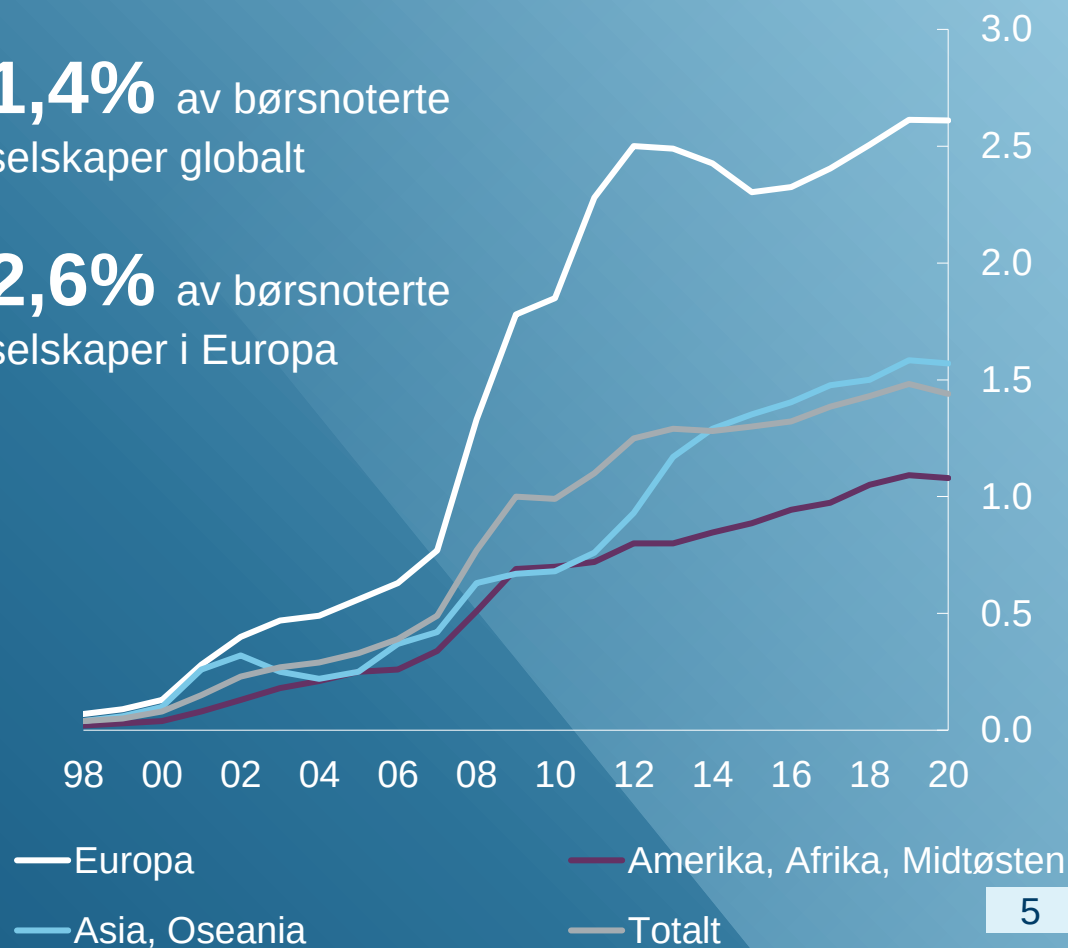
En stor eier

Prosent av markedsverdien av aksjene i referanseindeksen

9 123 selskaper

1,4% av børsnoterte selskaper globalt

2,6% av børsnoterte selskaper i Europa



Ansvarlig investering

Markedet

Standarder

Forventninger

Forskning

Porteføljen

Integrering

Investeringer

Nedsalg

Selskapene

Dialog

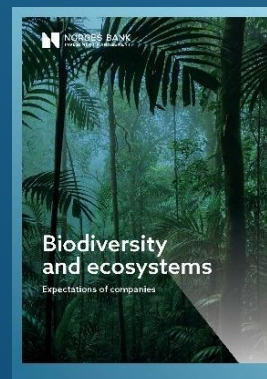
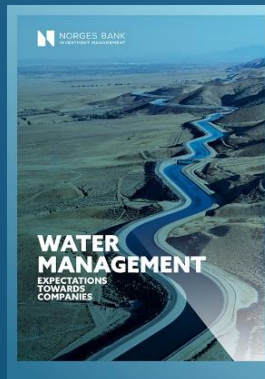
Stemmegivning

Utelukkelse

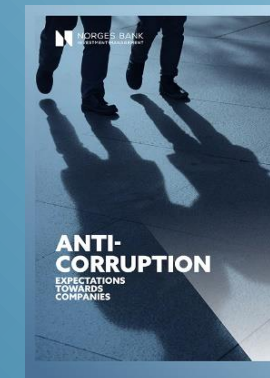
Våre forventinger innen bærekraft

Kommuniserer våre prioriteringer til markedet

Miljø



Samfunn



Klare forventninger siden 2009

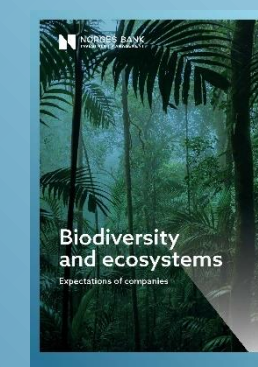
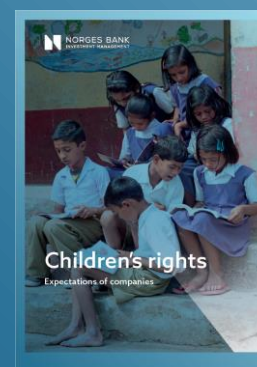
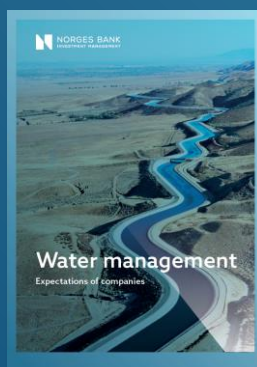
Mer enn 10 års arbeid med klimarisiko



- Rettet mot selskapenes styrer
- Et utgangspunkt for dialog med selskapene
- Klare forventninger rundt:
 - Selskapenes arbeid med risiko og muligheter
 - Scenarioanalyser
 - Utslippsreduksjon i tråd med Parisavtalen
 - Rapportering om utviklingen over tid

Sammenfall med FN-målene

Langsiktig verdiskapning



Tydelig standpunkt om selskapsstyring

12 posisjonspapirer

Effektive styrer

BOARD INDEPENDENCE POSITION PAPER

NORDEA BANK INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT POSITION

1. The board of directors should have a strong understanding of the company's business and its financial performance. It should be able to provide strategic guidance and oversight to management.
2. The board should be composed of independent, non-executive directors who are able to provide objective advice and oversight to management.
3. The board should have a diverse mix of skills and experiences, including financial, operational, and industry expertise.

TIME COMMITMENT OF BOARD MEMBERS POSITION PAPER

NORDEA BANK INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT POSITION

1. Board members should devote sufficient time to their duties to ensure that they are able to provide effective oversight and guidance to management.
2. The company should have a policy in place regarding the time commitment of board members, which should be reviewed and updated as needed.
3. Board members should be held accountable for their time commitment, and should be encouraged to participate in all board meetings and activities.

MULTIPLE SHARE CLASSES POSITION PAPER

NORDEA BANK INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT POSITION

1. The company should have a clear policy in place regarding the issuance of multiple share classes, which should be reviewed and updated as needed.
2. The company should ensure that the issuance of multiple share classes is done in a transparent and fair manner, and that it does not create any undue advantages for any particular group of shareholders.
3. The company should ensure that the issuance of multiple share classes is done in a way that is consistent with the company's long-term goals and objectives.

RELATED-PARTY TRANSACTIONS POSITION PAPER

NORDEA BANK INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT POSITION

1. The company should have a clear policy in place regarding related-party transactions, which should be reviewed and updated as needed.
2. The company should ensure that related-party transactions are done in a transparent and fair manner, and that they do not create any undue advantages for any particular group of shareholders.
3. The company should ensure that related-party transactions are done in a way that is consistent with the company's long-term goals and objectives.

SEPARATION OF CHAIRPERSON AND CEO POSITION PAPER

NORDEA BANK INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT POSITION

1. The company should have a clear policy in place regarding the separation of the chairperson and CEO roles, which should be reviewed and updated as needed.
2. The company should ensure that the separation of the chairperson and CEO roles is done in a transparent and fair manner, and that it does not create any undue advantages for any particular group of shareholders.
3. The company should ensure that the separation of the chairperson and CEO roles is done in a way that is consistent with the company's long-term goals and objectives.

INDIVIDUAL VOTE COUNT IN BOARD ELECTIONS POSITION PAPER

NORDEA BANK INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT POSITION

1. The company should have a clear policy in place regarding individual vote counts in board elections, which should be reviewed and updated as needed.
2. The company should ensure that individual vote counts in board elections are done in a transparent and fair manner, and that they do not create any undue advantages for any particular group of shareholders.
3. The company should ensure that individual vote counts in board elections are done in a way that is consistent with the company's long-term goals and objectives.

CEO REMUNERATION POSITION PAPER

NORDEA BANK INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT POSITION

1. The board of directors should have a clear policy in place regarding CEO remuneration, which should be reviewed and updated as needed.
2. The board should ensure that CEO remuneration is done in a transparent and fair manner, and that it does not create any undue advantages for any particular group of shareholders.
3. The board should ensure that CEO remuneration is done in a way that is consistent with the company's long-term goals and objectives.

PROXY ACCESS AT US COMPANIES POSITION PAPER

NORDEA BANK INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT POSITION

1. The company should have a clear policy in place regarding proxy access, which should be reviewed and updated as needed.
2. The company should ensure that proxy access is done in a transparent and fair manner, and that it does not create any undue advantages for any particular group of shareholders.
3. The company should ensure that proxy access is done in a way that is consistent with the company's long-term goals and objectives.

CORPORATE SUSTAINABILITY REPORTING POSITION PAPER

NORDEA BANK INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT POSITION

1. The company should have a clear policy in place regarding corporate sustainability reporting, which should be reviewed and updated as needed.
2. The company should ensure that corporate sustainability reporting is done in a transparent and fair manner, and that it does not create any undue advantages for any particular group of shareholders.
3. The company should ensure that corporate sustainability reporting is done in a way that is consistent with the company's long-term goals and objectives.

SHAREHOLDER RIGHTS IN EQUITY ISSUANCES POSITION PAPER

NORDEA BANK INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT POSITION

1. The company should have a clear policy in place regarding shareholder rights in equity issuances, which should be reviewed and updated as needed.
2. The company should ensure that shareholder rights in equity issuances are done in a transparent and fair manner, and that they do not create any undue advantages for any particular group of shareholders.
3. The company should ensure that shareholder rights in equity issuances are done in a way that is consistent with the company's long-term goals and objectives.

INDUSTRY EXPERTISE ON THE BOARD POSITION PAPER

NORDEA BANK INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT POSITION

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DIVERSITY ON THE BOARD POSITION PAPER

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Forutsigbar og konsistent

Posisjonspapirer og stemmeretningslinjer



Eierskap

Tall for 2020

Stemmegivning

121 619 forslag ved 11 871 generalforsamlinger

Dialog

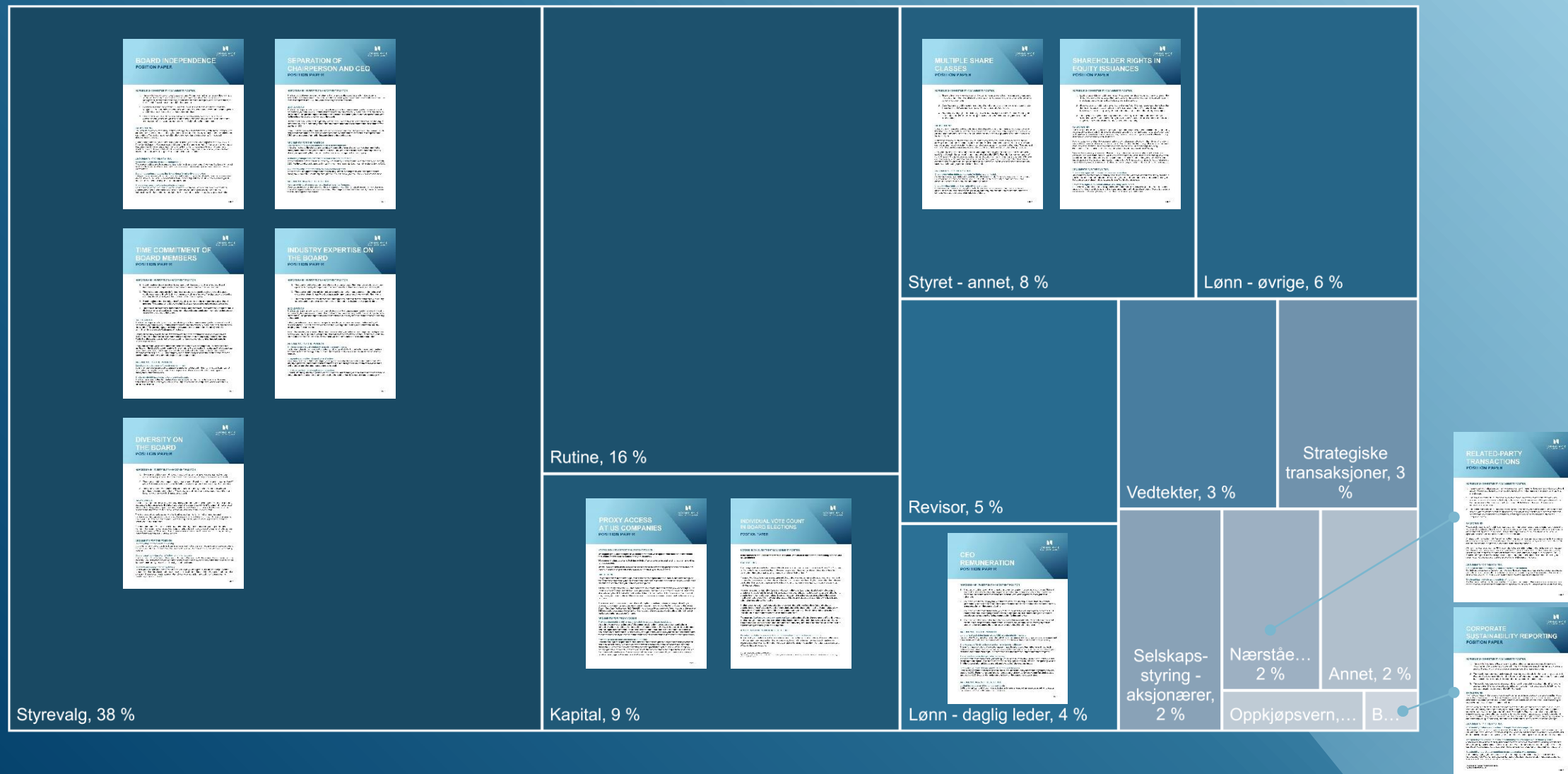
2 877 møter med selskaper

Oppfølging

4 158 analyser av selskapsrapportering

120 000 stemmer på 12 000 møter

Konsistent og forutsigbar



Vi er åpne om vår stemme 5 dager før

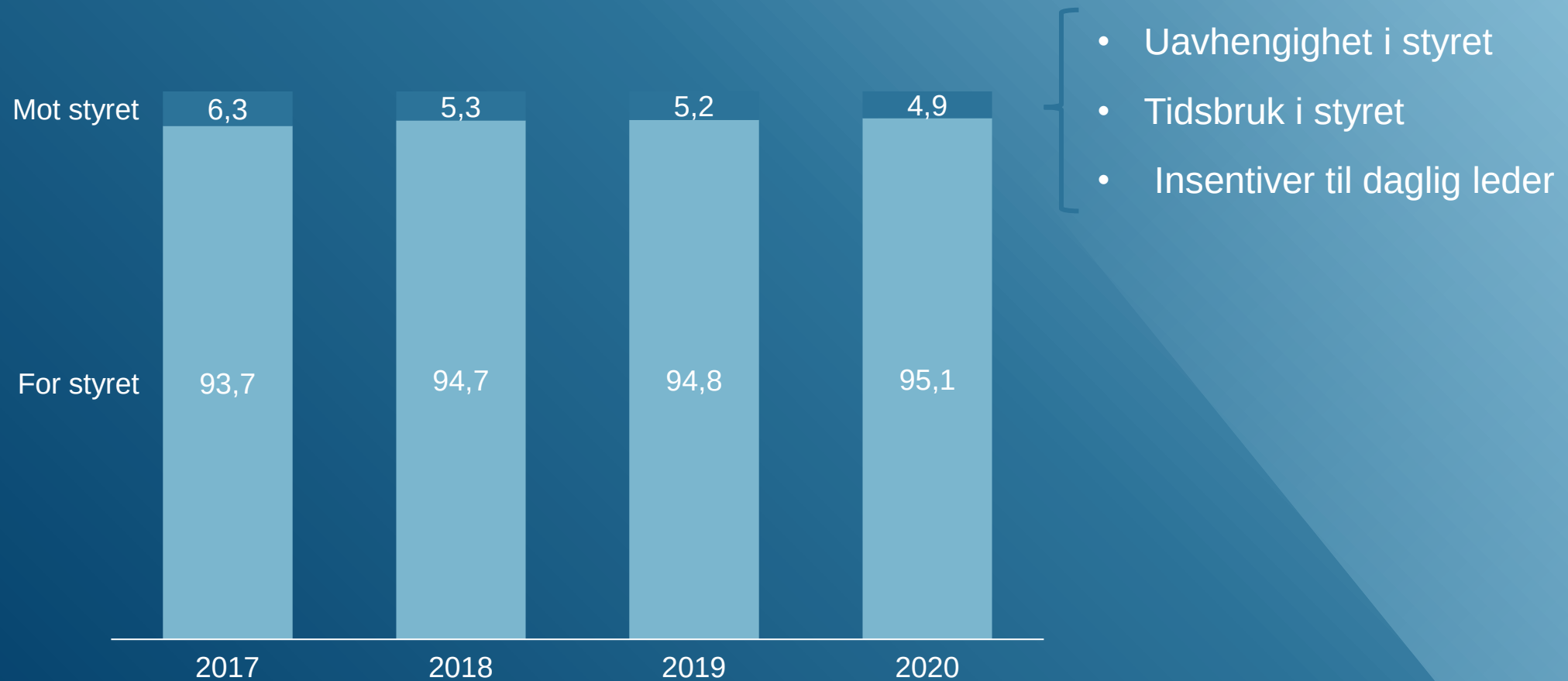
Eksempel: Walt Disney

	Proposal	Mgt rec	Vote
Management proposals			
3	Advisory Vote to Ratify Named Executive Officers' Compensation Vote rationale: The board is responsible for attracting the right CEO and setting appropriate remuneration. A substantial proportion of annual remuneration should be provided as shares that are locked in for five to ten years, regardless of resignation or retirement. The board should provide transparency on total remuneration to avoid unacceptable outcomes. The board should ensure that all benefits have a clear business rationale. Pensionable income should constitute a minor part of total remuneration. Global Voting Guidelines CEO remuneration	For	Against
4	Amend Omnibus Stock Plan	For	For



Vi støtter styrene

Andel stemmer for og mot styrets anbefaling 2017-2020. Prosent



Aksjonærforslag om bærekraft

Vi stemte på 262 forslag i 2020

Våre vurderingskriterier

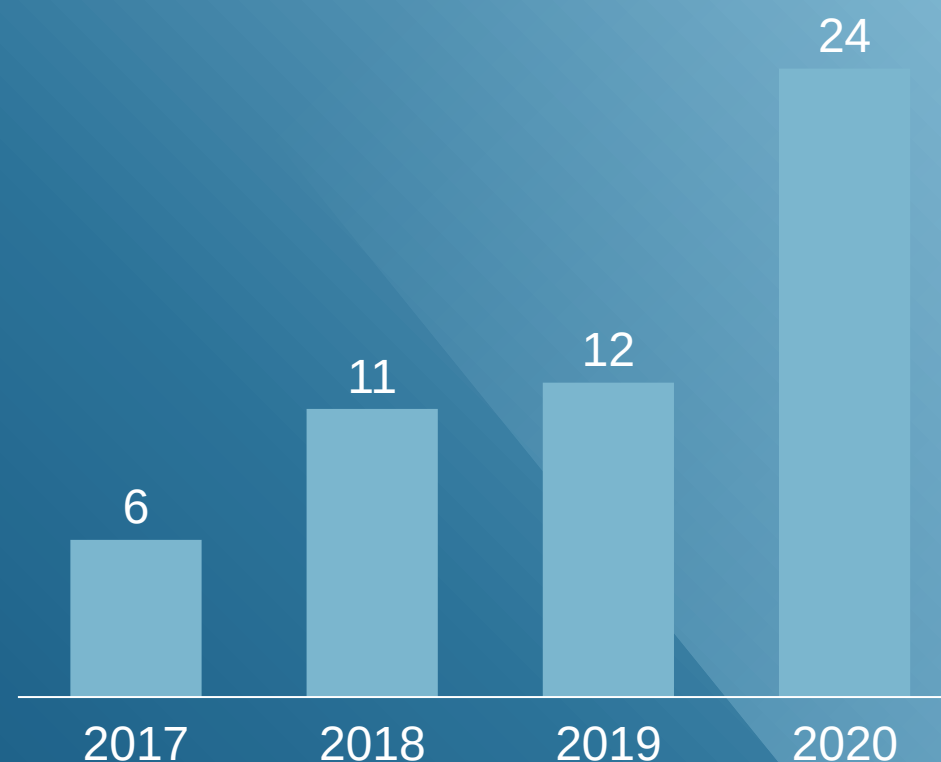


Finansiell
relevans

Styrets
ansvar

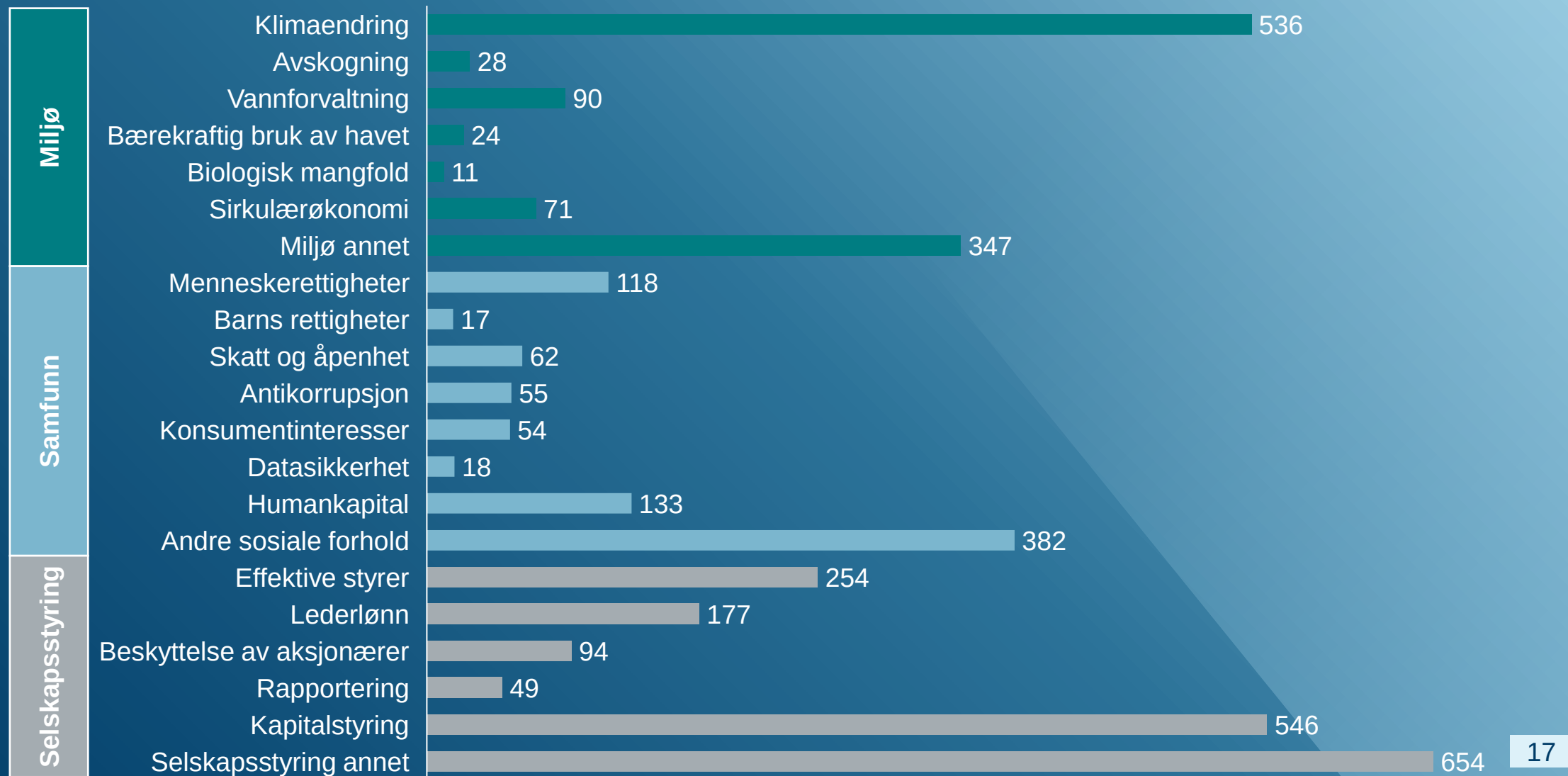
Selskapets
egne tiltak

Antall forslag som får flertall



Selskapsdialog

Forhold vi tok opp i de 1754 møtene om selskapsstyring og bærekraft



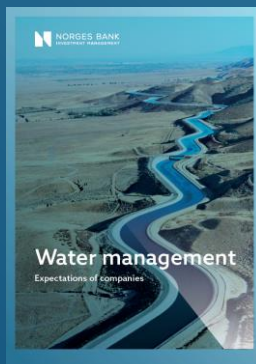
Dialog med selskapene

11 nye dialoger som følger opp våre forventninger

Miljø



- Bærekraftig fiskeri

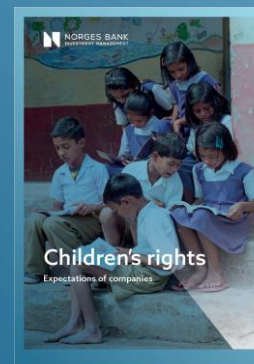


- Klimarelatert lobbyvirksomhet
- Bankene's finansiering av emisjoner

Samfunn



- Organisering av arbeidstyrket i platform økonomien
- Barna's helse og sikkerhet ved bruk av digitale produkter



- Korrupsjonsrisik i industrisektoren
- Åpenhet ifm virksomhet i områder med lav skatt



Gjennomgang av selskapers rapportering

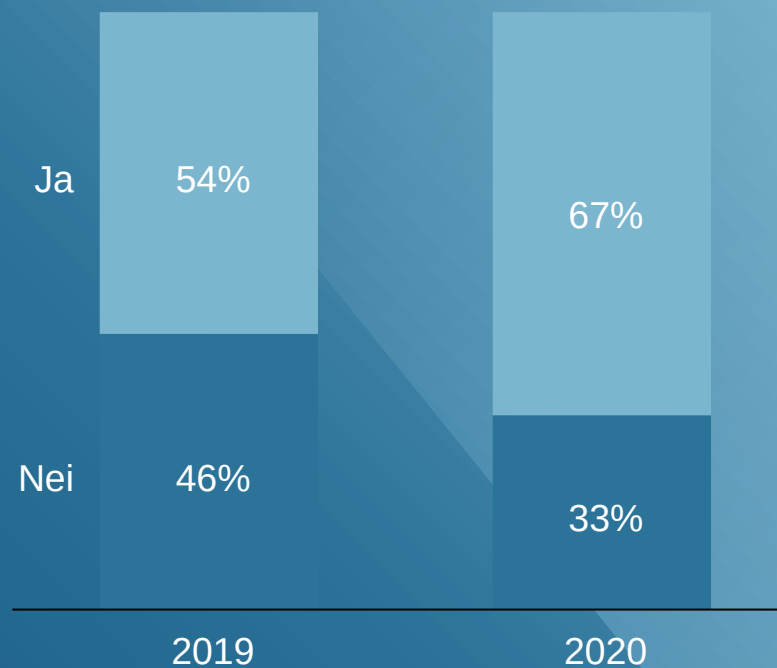
4 158 detaljerte vurderinger

160 000 datapunkter

Forbedring i 2020

Dialog gir resultater

Antall selskaper med langsiktige klimamål



Fem største investeringer i miljøporteføljen

Investering i miljøvennlig teknologi



**Lavutslippsenergi og
alternative drivstoff**

- Iberdrola SA
- NextEra Energy Inc
- Sempra Energy
- Linde PLC
- EDP - Energias de Portugal SA



**Ren energi og
energieffektivisering**

- Keyence Corp
- Thermo Fisher Scientific Inc
- Daikin Industries Ltd
- Legrand SA
- Tesla Inc

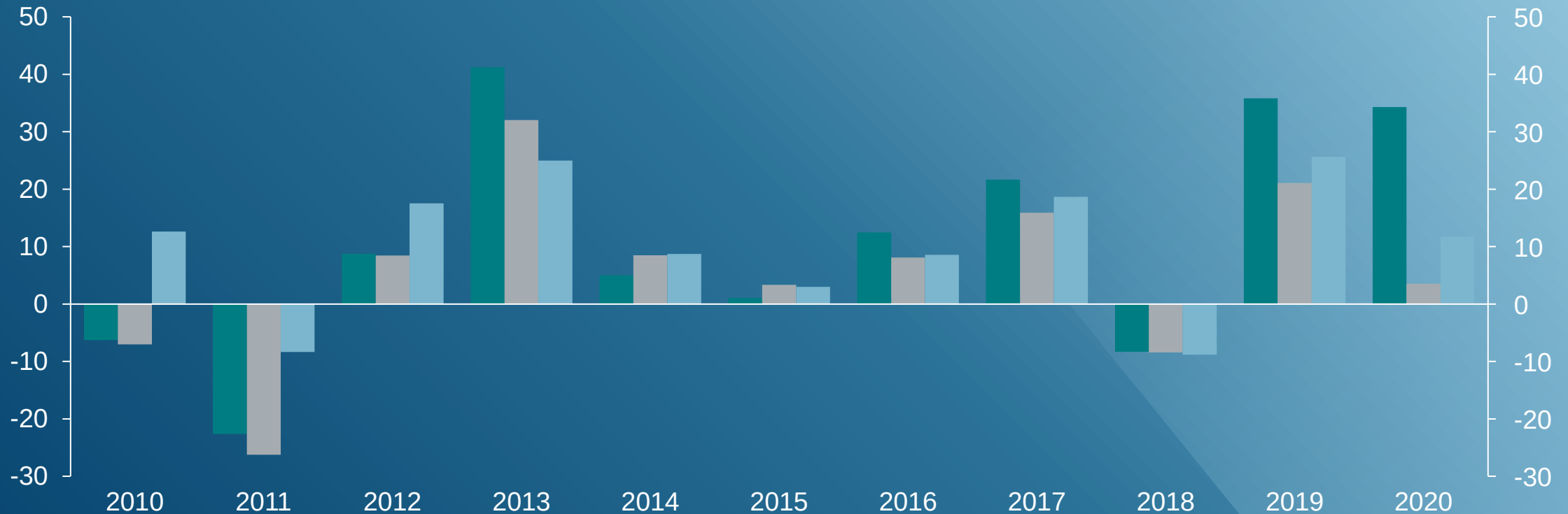


Naturressursforvaltning

- Waste Connections Inc
- Koninklijke DSM NV
- DS Smith PLC
- LKQ Corp
- Veolia Environnement SA

Historisk avkastning på miljømandatene

Aksjer. Målt i fondets valutakurv. Prosent



Avkastning på miljømandatene

Avkastning på finansiering av miljømandatene*

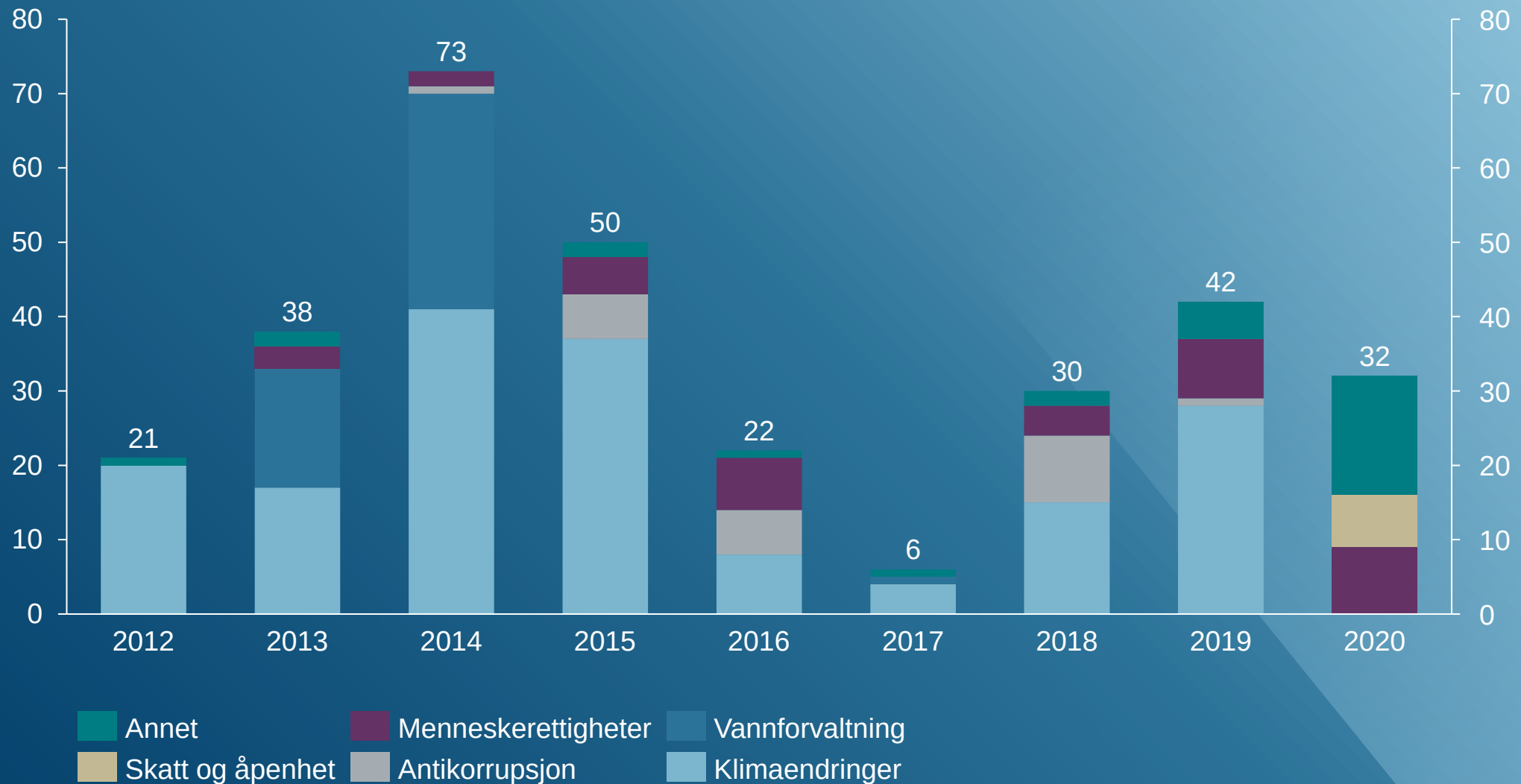
Avkastning på referanseindeksen for aksjer

*Inkluderer dedikert allokering til miljørelaterte aksjemandater i referanseporteføljen



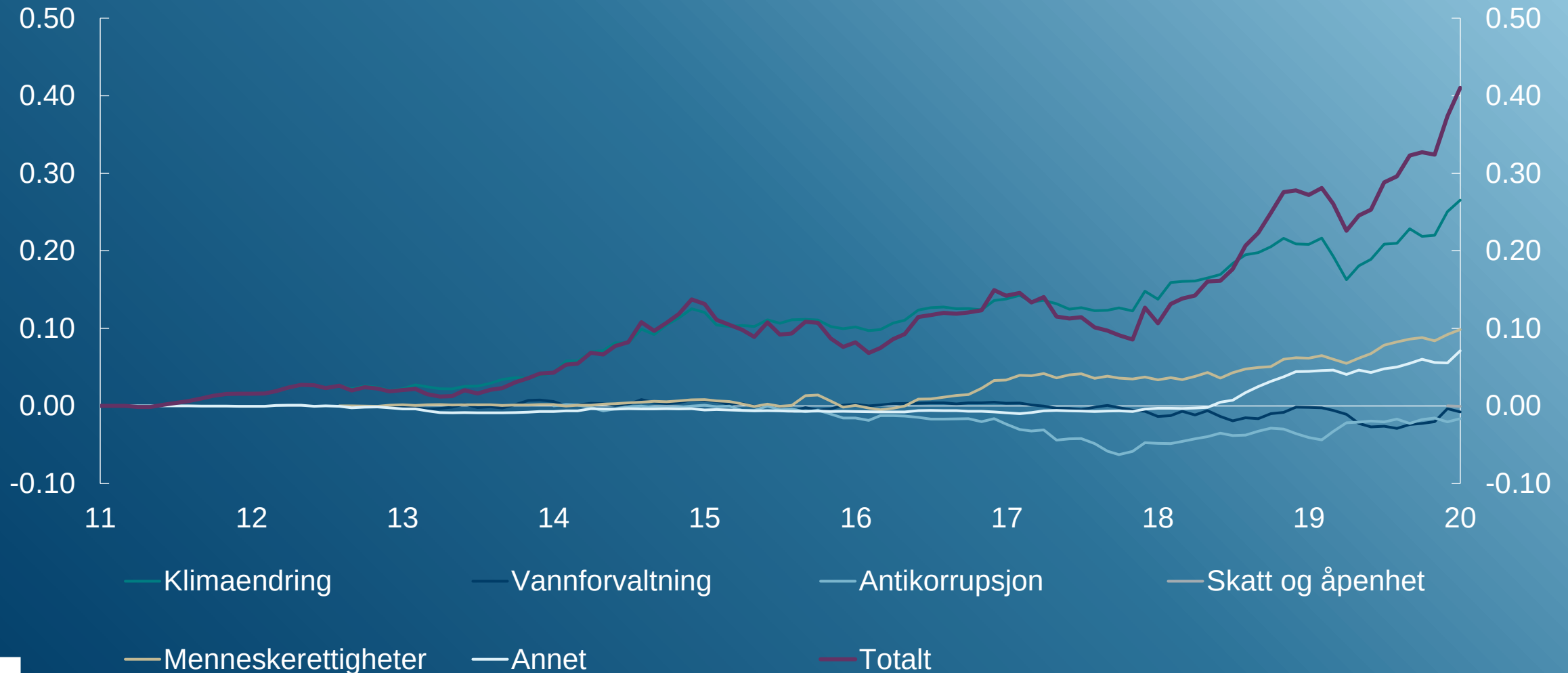
Risikobaserte nedsalg

Antall selskaper 2012-2020



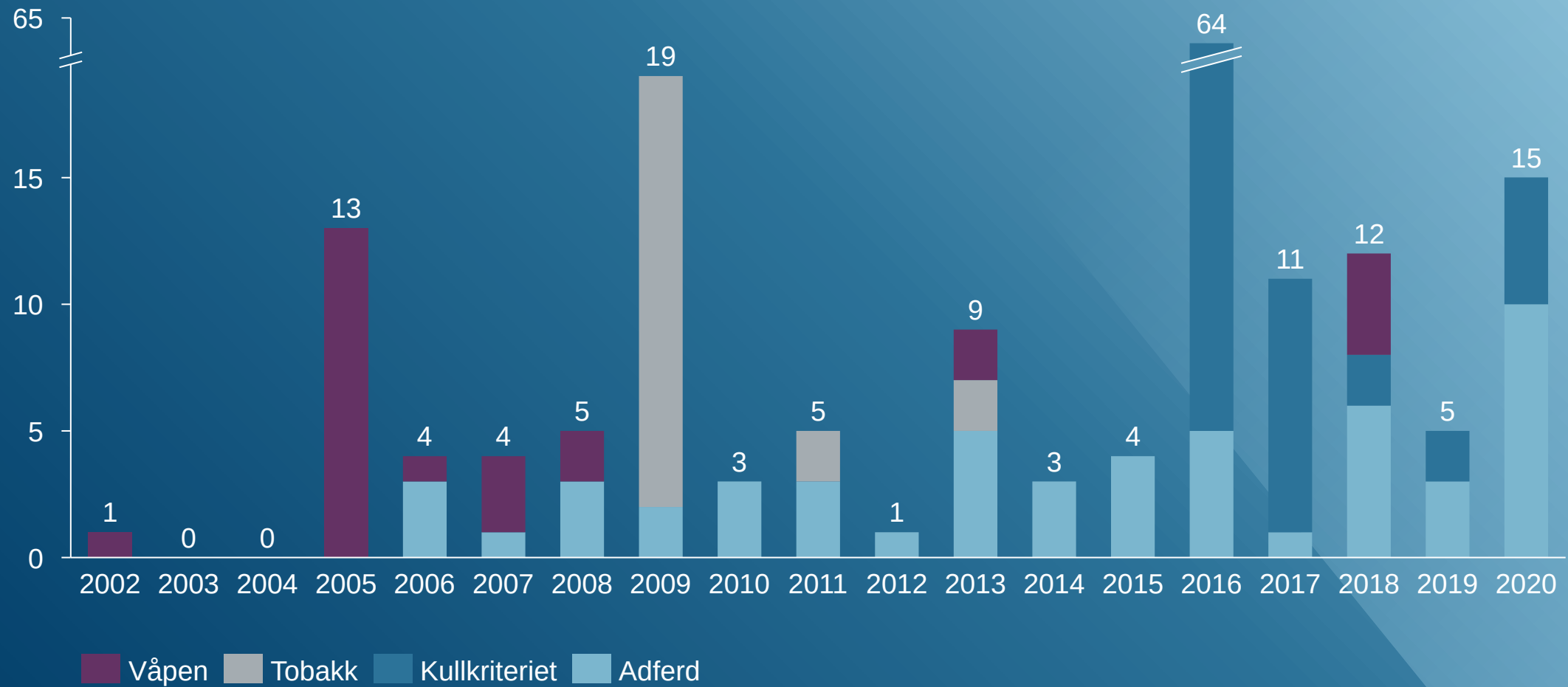
Risikobaserte nedslag

Innvirkning av risikobaserte nedslag på aksjeforvaltningen. Prosentpoeng

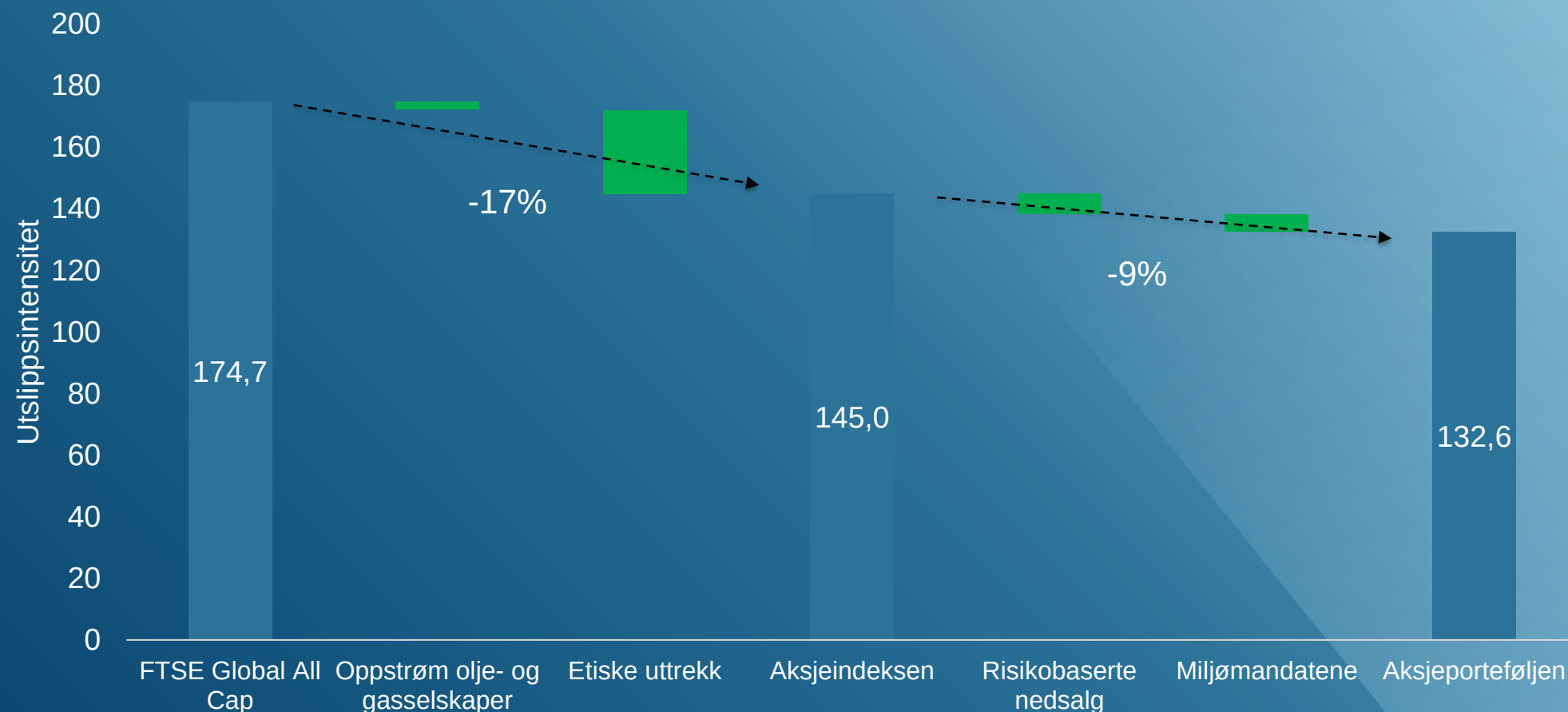


Utelukkelse

Antall selskaper 2002-2020

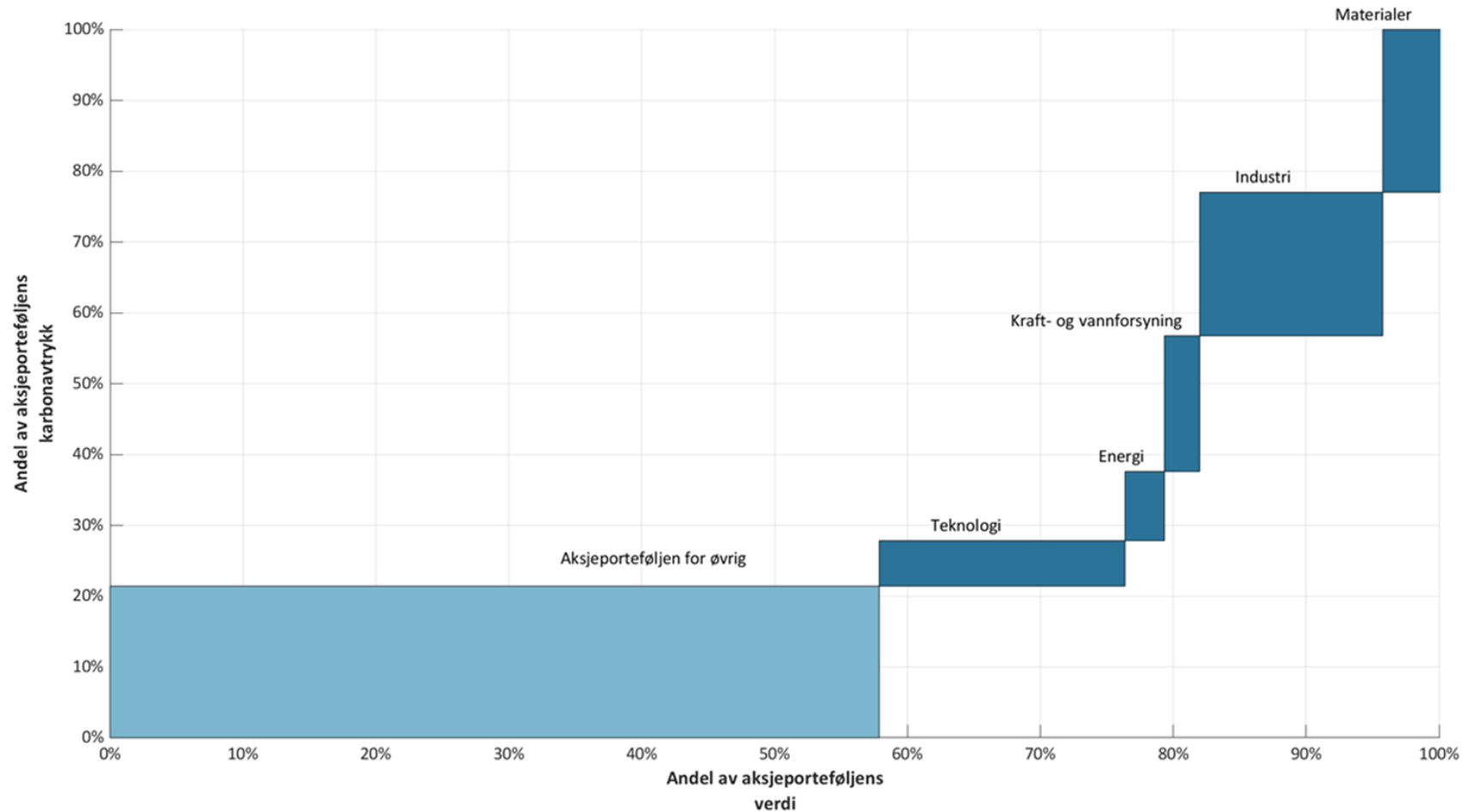


Karbonavtrykket i fondets aksjeportefølje



Figuren viser antall tonn CO2-ekvivalenter per million amerikanske dollar i omsetning. Utslippsintensitet på selskapsnivå er aggregert til porteføljenivå ved å benytte selskapenes vekt i porteføljen.

Kan gå glipp av investeringsmuligheter

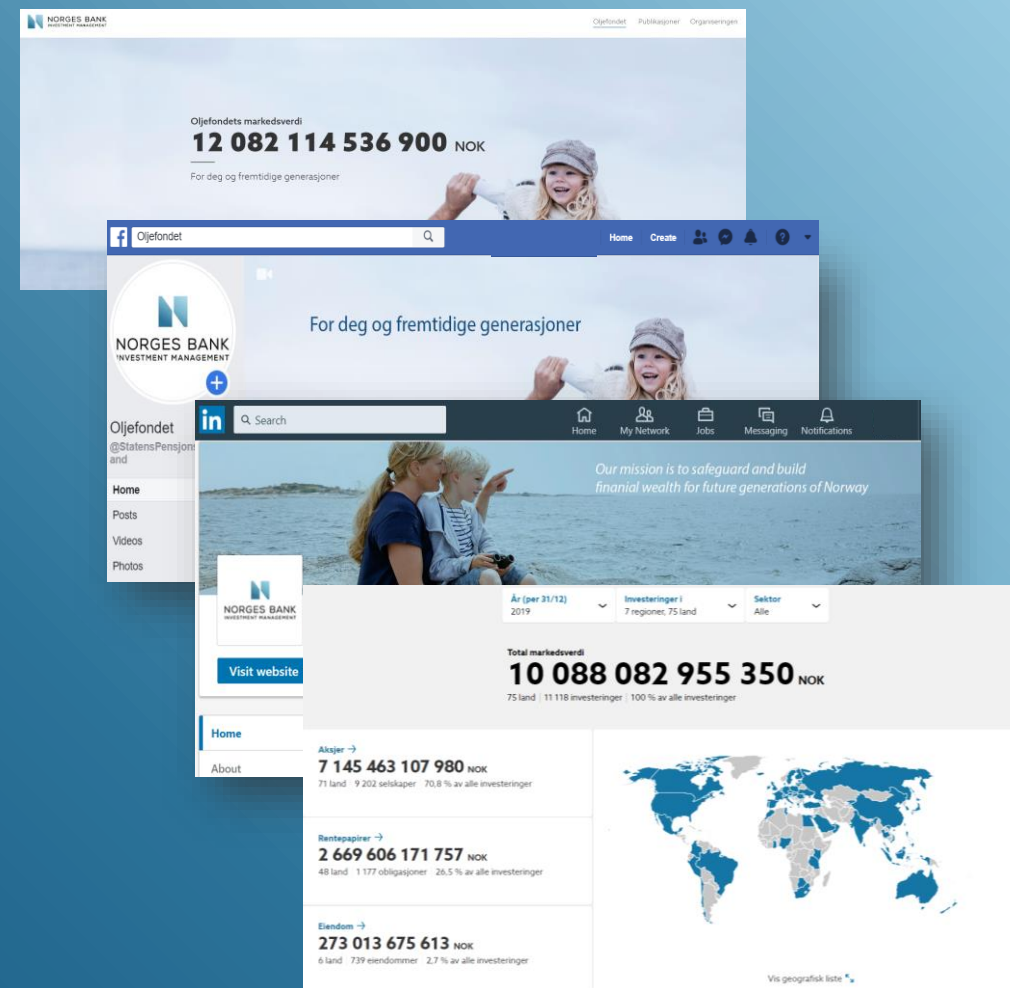


Viser ulike sektors bidrag til aksjeporteføljens karbonintensitet, vektet med sektorens andel av aksjeporteføljens verdi. Inkluderer ramme 1 og ramme 2 utslipp. Utslippsintensitet på selskapsnivå er aggregert til sektornivå ved å benytte selskapenes vekt i sin respektive sektor.

Åpenhet

Tilgjengelig på www.nbim.no

- Fondets markedsverdi oppdateres løpende
- Vår stemmegivning publiseres fem dager før avholdt generalforsamling
- Årlig oversikt over alle fondets investeringer siden 1998
- Rapporter og publikasjoner
- Styrende dokumenter, korrespondanse og forskning
- Følg oss også på Facebook, LinkedIn og generasjonsfondet.no



Statens Pensjonsfond Utland